

CLOVERDALE (44HT45) ARTIFACT CATALOG

Note: The trash pit at the Cloverdale site was excavated in the Fall of 1973, using a ten-foot grid. The excavation units were gridded in cardinal directions from a center point (only Frank Farmer knows exactly where this datum is), and named for their position from that point (for example, N0E0 or S2W1). Most units were dug in 6-inch levels (S = 0-6", M= 6-12"), but some were dug straight to 12 " (SM = 0-12"). This excavation was conducted as an instructional dig for members of the LRC Historical and Archaeological Society in preparation for the planned excavation at the Chesterville site.

Additional excavations were conducted in 1979 (Lots 13-19) and 1995 (Lots 73-78) in advance of utility trenching at the site.

Time did not allow for the preparation of a separate conservation list, but it is safe to say that any brass or iron artifacts need conservation. Many received conservation treatment after excavation, but it was done improperly, so many artifacts now have rust reappearing under the sealant. Others were stored in nonstable materials without climate controls, so they have foam rubber padding stuck to them...

BOX 1

Lot 1	N0E0 / N0E1-S
8	glass, dk green bottle
1	glass, aqua
1	glass, lt green
2	glass, colorless
2	glass, lt green Depression Glass
1	delftware
2	slipware, combed (MENDEED)
17	coarse earthenwares
7	grey stonewares
28	creamware
61	pearl/ white wares, plain
21	pearl / white wares, decorated
21	porcelain
7	pipe stem/ bowl frags
5	buttons, plastic
2	marbles, glass
1	glazed brick frag
5	slate pencil frags
2	gunflint spalls
2	flint pebbles
2	buttons, brass
1	penny, 1944
1	buckle frag, brass
2	unidentified brass objects
2	slate tile frags
1	iron snap-closure, bottle-size
10	nails
1	push-pin, iron, handle
4	unidentified iron
26	bone / teeth

Lot 2	N0E0-S (Surface 0-6")
57	glass, many different varieties
3	delftware
4	coarse earthenwares
3	grey stonewares
12	creamware
17	pearl / white wares, plain
5	pearl / white wares, decorated
7	porcelain
1	pocketwatch gear assembly, brass (?)
2	buttons, iron
1	buckle, stainless steel
1	buckle, iron
1	button, plastic
2	shotgun shells
2	.22 shells
1	marble, glass
1	slate pencil frag
2	slate tile frags
8	pipe stem/bowl frags
1	brick frag
1	plaster frag
64	nails
2	misc iron

4 unidentified material / object
24 bone/ teeth / shell

Lot 3 N0E0-M (6-12")

13 glass, dk green bottle
1 glass, colorless, stemware knop
1 glass, colorless, bottle stopper w/ ground shank
1 glass, aqua
1 glass, brown
10 delftware
14 coarse earthenwares
15 grey stonewares (some mended)
1 white stoneware
38 creamware
15 pearl / white wares, plain
12 pearl / white wares, decorated
14 porcelain
32 pipe stem / bowl frags
2 brass buckle pieces
2 brass clasp pieces
3 buttons, brass
1 pc. English gunflint
1 bog iron (?)
2 bone / teeth
1 marble, clay
1 unidentified ceramic type, handle
9 nails
1 shotgun shell
1 unidentified iron object

Lot 4 N0E0-P1

6 glass, dk green bottle
1 delftware
4 red earthenware, rims, same vessel, lt brown glaze int.
3 grey stoneware
1 white stoneware
1 pearl / white ware, scalloped plate rim
1 comb, bone
3 pcs. brass patch
56 pipe stem / bowl frags
1 pipe bowl frag, locally made
1 gunflint spall, English, brown
2 bone
28 nails
2 misc iron

Lot 5 N0E0-P2

5 glass, dk green bottle
1 glass, lt green window
1 delftware
3 creamware
1 pearlware
1 flint pebble
27 pipe stem / bowl frags (include. some whole bowls)
1 silver spoon bowl
1 harness boss
12 bone / teeth
28 nails
1 knife blade/shank, iron
4 misc iron tools

Lot 6 Unprovenienced artifacts

17 glass, many different varieties
1 delftware
1 red earthenware
1 buff earthenware
1 grey stoneware, American

1	grey stoneware, German
21	pearl / white wares, plain
23	pearl / white wares, decorated
3	porcelain
1	spigot, brass
1	(oarlock ?), brass

Lot 7 Crossmends

6	grey stoneware, shoulder & cordoned neck of a jug
5	grey stoneware, shoulder & cordoned neck of a jug
3	grey stoneware
5	stoneware, blue-on-grey incised, German
2	delftware
2	red earthenwares, black glaze int.

Lot 8 N0E0-S (6-12")

21	glass, many varieties
8	coarse earthenwares
3	grey stonewares
1	delftware
39	creamware
34	pearl / white wares, plain
29	pearl / white wares, decorated
9	porcelain
5	teeth
3	shotgun shells
1	marble, clay
1	marble, glass
1	thimble, brass
1	buckle frag, brass
1	spoon handle frag, brass (?)
1	button, brass
1	button, pewter, broken edge
1	button, plastic
1	pushpin, plastic
1	DOLL ARM, porcelain
10	pipe stem/ bowl frags
2	mortar chunks
5	nails, wrought
1	spike, iron, 117 mm long
1	grapeshot, iron
1	buckle, iron
1	door latch part, iron

Lot 9 N0E0 - 6-12"

14	glass
9	coarse earthenware
1	delftware
1	white stoneware
20	creamware
6	pearl / white wares, plain
2	pearlware shell edge rims, blue
2	pearlware shell edge rims, green
3	porcelain
13	pipe stem/ bowl frags
5	nails
1	misc iron
1	buckle, brass
1	plaster chunk
2	unidentified metal
1	biface tool, broken, tan quartzite
1	grey gunflint core
15	bone / teeth

Lot 10 N0E0-P1

63	pipe stem / bowl frags
6	pipe stem frags, locally-made

1 buckle, brass
1 bone

Lot 11 N0E0-P2

2 glass, dk green bottle
4 delftware, (2 MENDED)
3 coarse earthenware
3 grey stoneware
3 creamware
3 pearl / white ware
1 slipware, plain

Lot 12 N1E1-M (6-12")

2 glass, dk green bottle
1 glass, opaque white
3 delftware
2 coarse earthenware
3 grey stonewares
6 creamware
2 porcelain
1 button, plastic
11 pipe stem / bowl frags
2 bone / teeth
5 nails, wrought
1 unidentified iron

Lot 13 N0W0-S (0-6") (8/25/79)

31 glass, different varieties
1 delftware
3 red earthenware
7 creamware
9 pearl / white wares, plain
4 pearl / white wares, decorated
2 porcelain
1 DOLL HEAD, porcelain
5 brick frags
9 bone / teeth
23 nails
4 misc. iron

Lot 14 Test Hole (8/18/79)

2 glass
2 slipware, trailed, yellow
6 creamware
1 whiteware
1 porcelain
1 pipestem frag, locally-made
5 nails
8 bone / shell / teeth

Lot 15 "Level A" (8/18,21/79)

12 glass
1 red earthenware
2 creamware
8 pearl / white wares
5 porcelain
1 .22 shell
1 child-sized ring, unknown material
6 bone / teeth
2 brick frags
23 nails
3 misc iron

Lot 16 N0W0 - Layer A (8/25/79)

1 glass, dk green bottle
1 iron can-opener key (?)
1 nail

Lot 17 N0W0 - NE 1/4 - Layer A (9/10,16/79)

1	glass, dk green bottle
1	grey stoneware
1	creamware
1	decorated whiteware
2	pipestems
1	lightbulb base
17	bone / teeth / shell

Lot 18 N0W0 - Level B (Gravel) (8/29, 9/2/79)

1	glass, dk green bottle
2	creamware
1	decorated whiteware
14	bone
6	nails
2	brick frags
3	mortar chunks
1	flake, quartzite

Lot 19 N0W0 - NE 1/4 - Level D ((/8,16/79)

2	glass, dk green bottle
1	red earthenware
1	grey stoneware
7	pipe stem / bowl frags
4	nails
23	bone
1	brick frag
1	bog iron (?)
1	quartzite spall

Lot 20 N2E0-S/M (0-12")

3	glass
1	delftware
4	grey stonewares
1	red earthenware
1	whiteware, blue print
1	porcelain
9	pipe stem / bowl frags
1	tooth
1	lead plummet
1	chain, iron
1	door hardware, iron
1	unidentified material
1	thimble, brass, partially crushed

**CLOVERDALE (44HT45) ARTIFACT CATALOG
BOX 2**

Lot 21 N1E0-S (0-6")

3	red earthenwares
1	delftware
1	white stoneware
12	creamware
3	pearl / white wares
1	pipestem
4	teeth / bone
1	buckle frag
2	nails
1	unidentified iron object
4	marbles, clay

Lot 22 N1E0-M (6-12")

20	glass, different types
4	delftware (2 MENDED)
22	coarse earthenwares
4	buff earthenwares, clear yellowish glaze 1 side
11	grey stonewares
40	creamware
18	pearl / white wares, plain
13	pearl / whitewares, decorated
6	porcelain
1	porcelain, molded vessel frag, green & white
40	pipe stem / bowl frags
1	button, shell
1	button, brass
1	knob, brass
1	knob, brass, w/ iron shank
1	tack, brass
1	marble, clay
1	pc. slate tile/shingle
5	nails
1	knife blade, iron
2	hoops, iron
1	hook, iron
1	harness hardware, iron
1	unidentified object, iron

Lot 23 N1E0-P1

29	glass
23	delftware
4	red earthenware
11	grey stonewares
6	pearl / white wares
1	prehistoric ceramic
134	pipe stem / bowl frags (incl. several whole bowls, and 2 local pipes)
1	gunflint core
1	gunflint flake
1	large oyster shell
61	bone / teeth
4	utensil handles, bone
1	brass spur w/ gilded decoration [stored in blue plastic box]
1	key, iron [stored in blue plastic box]
113	nails
3	pcs. charcoal
1	marble, clay or ground stone (?)
1	bead (?) - heavy, dense, deteriorating, poss. pewter?
1	cobble, half-sphere w/ depression in flat side - old catalog calls it "Indian ocher paint pot"

Lot 24 NO ARTIFACTS

Lot 25 NO ARTIFACTS

Lot 26 N1E0-C (Conudit Trench) (11/24/73)

7	glass, dk green bottle
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3	delftware
2	grey stoneware (1 is a bottle neck)
7	creamware
1	pearlware, shell edge
1	whiteware
2	porcelain
1	earthenware, unglazed (Colonoware?)
7	pipe stem / bowl frags
2	hinge pieces, thin, brass alloy
1	button, white plastic
1	nail

Lot 27 NO ARTIFACTS

Lot 28 N1W0-East-S/M (0-12")

13	glass, different types
2	delftware
10	coarse earthenwares
1	yellow earthenware
1	white stoneware
3	grey stonewares
24	creamware
15	pearl / white wares, plain
12	pearl / white wares, decorated
8	porcelain
15	pipe stem / bowl frags
1	spoon bowl, pewter
1	buckle, iron
1	nail
1	DOLL BODY, porcelain
1	marble, clay
4	bone / teeth
1	pc. slate tile/shingle
1	unidentified material / object
1	shotgun shell marked "U.M.C. Co. No.12 New Club"
5	misc iron
1	lead ball, hole through middle

Lot 29 NO ARTIFACTS

Lot 30 N1W0-P1E

7	glass, dk green bottle
1	glass, lt green window
2	delftware, MENDED
6	red earthenware, lead glaze int.
1	grey stoneware strap handle
16	pipe stem / bowl frags
4	pipe stem / bowl frags, locally made
1	gunflint flake
1	shell
20	bone / teeth
4	knife blade/shanks, iron
51	nails, wrought
3	unidentified minerals

Lot 31 N1W0-P1W

47	glass, dk green bottle (many are mends)
1	glass, opaque white
1	glass, colorless, freeblown stem of drinking vessel
21	delftware
24	red earthenware, lead glaze int. (6 MENDED)
6	buff earthenware, lead glaze int.
2	grey stoneware, molded / incised, German type
61	pipe stem / bowl frags (include. 5 whole bowls)
4	pipe stem / bowl frags, locally made
1	gunflint flake
11	bone (some burned)
1	utensil handle, bone

- 1 buckle, brass
- 1 hoe blade, iron
- 1 Biface projectile point, tan quartzite, broken
- 1 Biface projectile point, pink quartzite, broken

Lot 32 NO ARTIFACTS

Lot 33 Unlabelled display artifacts

- 2 buckle frags, brass
- 1 knife blade, iron
- 1 domino. iron
- 3 marbles, clay
- 1 button, white (plastic or glass)
- 1 piestem, locally made
- 1 lead weight
- 2 window comes, lead
- 1 ring, brass
- 2 rings, iron
- 4 upholstery tacks, brass
- 5 straight pins, brass
- 1 marble, glass, chipped
- 1 projectile point, quartzite, broken tip

Lot 34 N1E1 (8" deep)

- 1 sword hilt, steel, (1660-1675 type)

Lot 35 No Provenience

- 1 pistol barrel, iron, octagonal section, partially conserved

Lot 36 "Hole for site marker sign"

- 1 red earthenware
- 3 pipe stem / bowl frags
- 1 nail
- 1 bone
- 1 ground stone

Lot 37 N3W3

- 1 Bag of brick and shell - 1063 g

Lot 38 N3W2

- 1 bag of brick and shell - 1639 g

Lot 39 N3W1

- 1 bag of brick and shell - 1358 g
- 1 nail
- 1 projectile point , Morrow Mtn. type

Lot 40 N3E1

- 1 bag of brick and shell - 1516 g

Lot 41 N3E2

- 1 bag of brick and shell - 715 g

Lot 42 N3E3

- 1 bag of brick and shell - 108 g
- 1 red earthenware

Lot 43 N2W3

- 1 bag of brick and shell - 5 g

Lot 44 N2W2

- 1 bag of brick and shell - 150 g

Lot 45 N2W1

- 1 bag of brick and shell - 120g

Lot 46 N2E1

- 1 bag of brick and shell - 191 g

<u>Lot 47</u>	<u>N2E2</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 52 g
<u>Lot 48</u>	<u>N2E3</u>
1	shell
<u>Lot 49</u>	<u>N1W3</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 497 g
<u>Lot 50</u>	<u>N1W2</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 1289 g
<u>Lot 51</u>	<u>N1W1</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 1597 g
<u>Lot 52</u>	<u>N1E1</u>
1	bag of brick - 643 g (also the sword hilt in Lot #34)
<u>Lot 53</u>	<u>N1E2</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 208 g
<u>Lot 54</u>	<u>N1E3</u>
1	bag of brick - 27 g
<u>Lot 55</u>	<u>S1W3</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 9 g
<u>Lot 56</u>	<u>S1W2</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 196 g
1	glass, dk green bottle base
<u>Lot 57</u>	<u>S1W1</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 123 g
<u>Lot 58</u>	<u>S1E1</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 95 g
<u>Lot 59</u>	<u>S1E2</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 22 g
<u>Lot 60</u>	<u>S1E3</u>
1	bag of brick - 4 g
<u>Lot 61</u>	<u>S2W3</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 226 g
<u>Lot 62</u>	<u>S2W2</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 688 g
1	grey stoneware sherd
<u>Lot 63</u>	<u>S2W1</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 486 g
1	whiteware
<u>Lot 64</u>	<u>S2E1</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 304 g
<u>Lot 65</u>	<u>S2E2</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 38 g
<u>Lot 66</u>	<u>S2E3</u>
1	glass, med green
<u>Lot 67</u>	<u>S3W3</u>
1	bag of brick and shell - 197 g
<u>Lot 68</u>	<u>S3W2</u>

1 bag of brick and shell - 239 g

Lot 69 S3W1

1 bag of brick and shell - 180 g

Lot 70 S3E1

1 bag of brick and shell - 129 g

Lot 71 S3E2

1 bag of brick - 26 g

Lot 72 S3E3

1 brick frag - 1 g

Lot 73 1995-Trench A

1 glass, dk green bottle
2 glass, lt green window
1 glass, colorless, etched tableware
1 glass, white, molded edge of lid
1 glass, white, ointment jar
3 coarse earthenware
1 grey stoneware, American
3 creamware
11 whiteware
2 porcelain
1 shell
2 nails, wire

Lot 74 1995-Trench B

1 glass, green, modern bottle base, embossed "Big Bend National Park"
1 glass, colorless, molded tableware
1 yellowware, bowl frag, 3-color annular decoration
6 whiteware, plain
9 pearl / white wares. decorated
1 biface tool, white quartzite

Lot 75 1995-Trench C

1 grey stoneware, Albany slip int.
5 whitewares
1 porcelain
1 bone

Lot 76 1995-Pit 1

2 glass, dk green bottle
1 glass, colorless
2 grey stoneware, American
1 whiteware
3 pipestems
13 bone / teeth
1 misc iron

Lot 77 1995-Brick sample

10 pcs. brick & mortar, loose in box